



# Informing the audit risk assessment for West Midlands Pension Fund 2021/22

**Grant B Patterson**  
Director  
T 0121 232 5296  
E [Grant.B.Patterson@uk.gt.com](mailto:Grant.B.Patterson@uk.gt.com)

**David M Rowley**  
Manager  
T 0121 232 5225  
E [David.M.Rowley@uk.gt.com](mailto:David.M.Rowley@uk.gt.com)

**Ben Stevenson**  
Associate  
T 0121 232 5286  
E [Ben.Stevenson@uk.gt.com](mailto:Ben.Stevenson@uk.gt.com)



The contents of this report relate only to the matters which have come to our attention, which we believe need to be reported to you as part of our audit process. It is not a comprehensive record of all the relevant matters, which may be subject to change, and in particular we cannot be held responsible to you for reporting all of the risks which may affect your business or any weaknesses in your internal controls. This report has been prepared solely for your benefit and should not be quoted in whole or in part without our prior written consent. We do not accept any responsibility for any loss occasioned to any third party acting, or refraining from acting on the basis of the content of this report, as this report was not prepared for, nor intended for, any other purpose.

# Table of Contents

<b>Section</b>	<b>Page</b>
Purpose	4
General Enquiries of Management	6
Fraud	9
Fraud Risk Assessment	10
Laws and Regulations	16
Impact of Laws and Regulations	17
Related Parties	19
Accounting Estimates	22
Accounting Estimates - General Enquiries of Management	23
Appendix A – Accounting Estimates	27

## Purpose

The purpose of this report is to contribute towards the effective two-way communication between West Midlands Pension Fund's external auditors and the City of Wolverhampton Council's Pensions Committee, as 'those charged with governance'. The report covers some important areas of the auditor risk assessment where we are required to make inquiries of the Pensions Committee under auditing standards.

## Background

Under International Standards on Auditing (UK), (ISA(UK)) auditors have specific responsibilities to communicate with the Pensions Committee. ISA(UK) emphasise the importance of two-way communication between the auditor and the Pensions Committee and also specify matters that should be communicated.

This two-way communication assists both the auditor and the Pensions Committee in understanding matters relating to the audit and developing a constructive working relationship. It also enables the auditor to obtain information relevant to the audit from the Pensions Committee and supports the Pensions Committee in fulfilling its responsibilities in relation to the financial reporting process.

## Communication

As part of our risk assessment procedures we are required to obtain an understanding of management processes and the Pension Funds's oversight of the following areas:

- General Enquiries of Management
- Fraud,
- Laws and Regulations,
- Related Parties, and
- Accounting Estimates.

## Purpose

This report includes a series of questions on each of these areas and the response we have received from West Midlands Pension Fund's management. The Pensions Committee should consider whether these responses are consistent with its understanding and whether there are any further comments it wishes to make.

## General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
<p>1. What do you regard as the key events or issues that will have a significant impact on the financial statements for 2021/22?</p>	<p>Following the finalisation of the actuarial valuation as at 31 March 2019, a new certificate of future service contribution rates and past service deficit requirements became effective on 1 April 2020. A number of larger employers elected to pay their full three year future service and past service deficit contributions in advance as lump sums in April 2020. Consequently the 2021/22 accounts will report significantly lower contributions receivable as compared with 2020/21.</p> <p>In addition, the ongoing increase in market values driven by markets based performance to Q3 have the potential to result in higher management costs.</p>
<p>2. Have you considered the appropriateness of the accounting policies adopted by West Midlands Pension Fund? Have there been any events or transactions that may cause you to change or adopt new accounting policies?</p>	<p>The policies are currently under review in readiness for presentation to Pensions Committee in March 2022.</p>
<p>3. Is there any use of financial instruments, including derivatives?</p>	<p>The Fund has made use of derivatives.</p>
<p>4. Are you aware of any significant transaction outside the normal course of business?</p>	<p>Management are not aware of any significant transaction outside the normal course of business.</p>

## General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
5. Are you aware of any changes in circumstances that would lead to impairment of non-current assets?	Management are not aware of changes in WMPF's circumstances that would lead to impairment of non-current assets.
6. Are you aware of any guarantee contracts?	No, the Fund does not provide guarantee to third party contracts.
7. Are you aware of the existence of loss contingencies and/or un-asserted claims that may affect the financial statements?	No.
8. Other than in house solicitors, can you provide details of those solicitors utilised by West Midlands Pension Fund during the year. Please indicate where they are working on open litigation or contingencies from prior years?	No.

## General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
9. Have any of the West Midlands Pension Fund's service providers reported any items of fraud, non-compliance with laws and regulations or uncorrected misstatements which would affect the financial statements?	None have been reported. The Fund requests AAF reporting from its Fund Managers, there have been no instances reported.
10. Can you provide details of other advisors consulted during the year and the issue on which they were consulted?	The Fund's appointed advisors are listed in its Annual Report along with a description of the nature of their relationship to the Fund.

# Fraud

## Issue

### Matters in relation to fraud

ISA (UK) 240 covers auditors responsibilities relating to fraud in an audit of financial statements.

The primary responsibility to prevent and detect fraud rests with both the Pensions Committee and management. Management, with the oversight of the Pensions Committee, needs to ensure a strong emphasis on fraud prevention and deterrence and encourage a culture of honest and ethical behaviour. As part of its oversight, the Pensions Committee should consider the potential for override of controls and inappropriate influence over the financial reporting process.

As West Midlands Pension Fund's external auditor, we are responsible for obtaining reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement due to fraud or error. We are required to maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit, considering the potential for management override of controls.

As part of our audit risk assessment procedures we are required to consider risks of fraud. This includes considering the arrangements management has put in place with regard to fraud risks including:

- assessment that the financial statements could be materially misstated due to fraud,
- process for identifying and responding to risks of fraud, including any identified specific risks,
- communication with the Pensions Committee regarding its processes for identifying and responding to risks of fraud, and
- communication to employees regarding business practices and ethical behaviour.

We need to understand how the Pensions Committee oversees the above processes. We are also required to make inquiries of both management and the Pensions Committee as to their knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud. These areas have been set out in the fraud risk assessment questions below together with responses from West Midlands Pension Fund's management.

## Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
<p>1. Have West Midlands Pension Fund assessed the risk of material misstatement in the financial statements due to fraud?</p> <p>How has the process of identifying and responding to the risk of fraud been undertaken and what are the results of this process?</p> <p>How do the Pension Fund's risk management processes link to financial reporting?</p>	<p>The process for accounts close and budget monitoring take into account the potential risk of fraud, the Fund has adopted a Fraud Risk policy (under review with the new Cyber Strategy adopted by Committee in the year), which requires individual ownership for the reporting of potential fraud. Quarterly finance reports are presented to the Fund's Senior Management Team, Pensions Committee, and Local Pensions Board, the papers of which are available to the Internal Audit team.</p> <p>The Fund has effected its risk management framework through the introduction of operational risk maps owned individually by each service area and reviewed by the Governance and Risk teams. The finance team undertake monthly review of their risk map reporting quarterly to Governance. Risks are collated into the organisational risk presented to Committee and Board on a quarterly basis.</p>
<p>2. What have you determined to be the classes of accounts, transactions and disclosures most at risk to fraud?</p>	<p>The Fund has determined that potential fraud by or against pension fund members to be the areas most at risk both in terms of identity and pension scams encouraging members to transfer out to scam schemes.</p> <p>There is the potential for fraudulent claims for monies paid from or due to the Fund in relation to suppliers and investment transactions.</p>

## Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
<p>3. Are you aware of any instances of actual, suspected or alleged fraud, errors or other irregularities either within West Midlands Pension Fund as a whole or within specific departments since 1 April 2021? As a management team, how do you communicate risk issues (including fraud) to those charged with governance?</p>	<p>No</p> <p>The Fund reports on a quarterly basis its risk management to the Pensions Committee and Local Pensions Board noting movements in risks together with horizon scanning potential future events which could impact service delivery. In addition training was provided in October 2021 to the Fund's Governing Bodies on the Fund's approach to reporting and monitoring risks presented in the strategic risk register.</p>
<p>4. Have you identified any specific fraud risks?</p> <p>Do you have any concerns there are areas that are at risk of fraud?</p> <p>Are there particular locations within West Midlands Pension Fund where fraud is more likely to occur?</p>	<p>On a quarterly basis the Fund reports to Committee and Board its compliance monitoring and includes by exception any instances of fraud. No instance of fraud have been reported this year.</p> <p>The Fund continues to enhance its processes for monitoring fraud risk on transfer out and grant payments. The Fund has signed up to the Pension Regulator's pledge on scams to support this work together with launching it's Cyber Risk Strategy in 2021. The Fund's internal audit team undertook a review of high value payments to ensure robust controls were in place. no significant issues were identified. In line with these adopted strategies, the Fund is undertaking a review of duties and processes to enhance payment authorisation processes including those for investment transactions.</p> <p>The Fund is aware of potential scam transfer out schemes seeking to scam members of their pension, additional controls have been put in place in response to the requirements of the pensions act 2020.</p>

## Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
5. What processes do West Midlands Pensions Fund have in place to identify and respond to risks of fraud?	<p>The Fund's Governance Team monitor instances of potential fraud through it's monitoring of safeguarding, data protection and transfer out requests (where individuals are seeking recourse due to lost pension).</p> <p>All employees have been provided with training on data protection and safeguarding and are alert to potential instances of fraud. The Fund has implemented a reporting line to Governance who undertake formal investigation of instances and report them as appropriate to relevant bodies.</p> <p>In addition to the above outlined actions on transfer outs, and in relation to pensioner payroll, the Fund undertakes monthly mortality screening with a third party provider and also participates in the biennial National Fraud Initiative scheme. Any queries identified are investigated and resolved. Together with increase controls on transfer out noted above. The Fund has also undertaken an internal audit review of its large payment process.</p>

## Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
<p>6. How do you assess the overall control environment for West Midlands Pension Fund, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the existence of internal controls, including segregation of duties; and</li> <li>the process for reviewing the effectiveness the system of internal control?</li> </ul> <p>If internal controls are not in place or not effective where are the risk areas and what mitigating actions have been taken?</p> <p>What other controls are in place to help prevent, deter or detect fraud?</p> <p>Are there any areas where there is a potential for override of controls or inappropriate influence over the financial reporting process (for example because of undue pressure to achieve financial targets)?</p>	<p>The Fund has an outline internal controls framework noting the 3 lines of defence model and how it applies to the Fund. The above references to enhancements in the protection of fraud risk, outline the enhancements made to line 1 processes, the Fund works with internal audit (as line 3) to review changes to processes or service developments seeking additional assurance on the changes and improvements made.</p> <p>The Fund has reviewed it's internal delegations to senior officers with limits and controls on level of authority and sign off to provide separation of responsibilities from decision makers to consultees.</p> <p>The Fund has adopted a conflicts of interest policy for its Governing Body members and is awaiting response from DLUHC on proposed changes recommended by the Scheme Advisory Board (SAB) for the LGPS, to the requirements of the policy arising from the SAB's good governance review.</p> <p>The Fund's risk management process identifies actions and controls in the mitigation of risk.</p>
<p>7. Are there any areas where there is potential for misreporting?</p>	<p>As outlined above, the Fund has a controlled process for the reporting and preparation of financial statements.</p>

# Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
<p>8. How do West Midlands Pension Fund communicate and encourage ethical behaviours and business processes of it's staff and contractors?</p> <p>How do you encourage staff to report their concerns about fraud?</p> <p>What concerns are staff expected to report about fraud?</p> <p>Have any significant issues been reported?</p>	<p>The Pension Fund follows the Council's Whistle Blowing policy and guidelines. The Whistle Blowing policy is available to the public and all contractors. The terms and conditions within Pension Fund contracts also include ethical considerations for contractors and suppliers. The vision and values for the Pension Fund identify the need for staff to act with integrity in all undertakings and presented to all employees as part of their induction into the Fund. The Fund is in the process of developing a local framework which seeks to enhance the CWC policies in response to the Scheme Advisory Board recommendation to have a conflicts of interest policy for officers of the Fund.</p> <p>Employees are encouraged to report their concerns about fraud as set out in the speaking up about wrongdoing (Whistle Blowing) policy and the Council's Counter Fraud, Bribery and Anti-Corruption Strategy.</p> <p>The Fund is in the process of updating its compliance manual to reflect current working protocols and arrangements where additional enhancements have been made (e.g. as outlined in fraud risk and cyber controls), together with officer responsibilities reflecting recent changes in team roles and delegations.</p> <p>As part of annual compliance training and new employee inductions, all employees are provided with information regarding their duties as an employee, including their responsibilities on data protection and safeguarding and to highlight any concerns.</p> <p>None have been reported this year.</p>
<p>9. From a fraud and corruption perspective, what are considered to be high-risk posts?</p> <p>How are the risks relating to these posts identified, assessed and managed?</p>	<p>High risk posts are identified as those with access to financial systems and with responsibility for authorising payments. A staff structure chart can be provided on request.</p> <p>In addition the Council identifies roles which have the potential to influence or shape decisions, those posts are designated politically restricted, in addition, all roles above heads of service are required to complete an annual declaration of interest.</p>
<p>10. Are you aware of any related party relationships or transactions that could give rise to instances of fraud?</p> <p>How do you mitigate the risks associated with fraud related to related party relationships and transactions?</p>	<p>The Fund adheres to procurement rules and procedures in relation to the award of contracts and payments. The process requires suppliers to identify relationships with Council employees or Councillors. In addition, employee contracts require individuals to notify of any conflicts of interest which may arise in procurement. the Council's monitoring officer keeps a record of personal interests of employees.</p> <p>All suppliers are named in the Fund's annual accounts</p>

## Fraud risk assessment

Question	Management response
<p>11. What arrangements are in place to report fraud issues and risks to the Pensions Committee?</p> <p>How does the Pensions Committee exercise oversight over management's processes for identifying and responding to risks of fraud and breaches of internal control?</p> <p>What has been the outcome of these arrangements so far this year?</p>	<p>The Fund partakes in the National Fraud Initiative. The mortality screening of members is an element of this initiative as are its overseas members existing checks. The Fund links in with other LGPS Authorities through the national database to ensure there is no duplication of benefit payments.</p> <p>The Fund is in the process of updating and reviewing its fraud risk policies in light of the above stated enhancements and following the adoption of the cyber risk strategy.</p> <p>The Fund's Governing Bodies receive annual training on the Fund's risk management approach (the latest in October 2021). They receive a report each quarter on the risk activity and management together with quarterly compliance reporting on statutory compliance. The Fund reports to Governing Bodies on a quarterly basis its compliance monitoring activity.</p> <p>The Fund's Governing Bodies have raised no concern on the process for managing risk.</p>
<p>12. Are you aware of any whistle blowing potential or complaints by potential whistle blowers? If so, what has been your response?</p>	<p>Management are not aware of any whistle blowing complaints in relation to the Pension Fund.</p>
<p>13. Have any reports been made under the Bribery Act?</p>	<p>None.</p>

# Law and regulations

## Issue

### Matters in relation to laws and regulations

ISA (UK) 250 requires us to consider the impact of laws and regulations in an audit of the financial statements.

Management, with the oversight of the Pensions Committee, is responsible for ensuring that West Midlands Pension Fund's operations are conducted in accordance with laws and regulations including those that determine amounts in the financial statements.

As auditor, we are responsible for obtaining reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement due to fraud or error, taking into account the appropriate legal and regulatory framework. As part of our risk assessment procedures we are required to make inquiries of management and the Pensions Committee as to whether the entity is in compliance with laws and regulations. Where we become aware of information of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance we need to gain an understanding of the non-compliance and the possible effect on the financial statements.

Risk assessment questions have been set out below together with responses from management.

## Impact of laws and regulations

Question	Management response
<p>1. How does management gain assurance that all relevant laws and regulations have been complied with?</p> <p>What arrangements does West Midlands Pension Fund have in place to prevent and detect non-compliance with laws and regulations?</p> <p>Are you aware of any changes to the Pension Fund's regulatory environment that may have a significant impact on the Pension Fund's financial statements?</p>	<p>The Fund's Governance team support service areas through relevant internal committees in the monitoring and assessment of change management and regulatory implementation.</p> <p>Regular training is delivered to the Fund's governing bodies (training hours are recorded in the annual report) hosted by external experts on relevant topics.</p> <p>The Internal Audit support in assessing at the 3<sup>rd</sup> line the Fund's compliance both with statutory requirements and best practice, compliance report by exception to senior management and committee on any breaches (including non compliance with statutory deadlines such as FOI).</p> <p>None.</p>
<p>2. How is the Pensions Committee provided with assurance that all relevant laws and regulations have been complied with?</p>	<p>The Pensions Committee receive reports of compliance from officers who are suitably qualified. Any non compliance would be reported to management and the Pensions Committee via Internal Audit reports.</p>
<p>3. Have there been any instances of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulation since 1 April 2021 with an on-going impact on the 2021/22 financial statements?</p>	<p>There has been no known instance of non-compliance or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations.</p>

## Impact of laws and regulations

Question	Management response
4. Is there any actual or potential litigation or claims that would affect the financial statements?	None known
5. What arrangements does West Midlands Pension Fund have in place to identify, evaluate and account for litigation or claims?	All litigation claims are presented to the Fund's Head of Governance (Solicitor) for review and consideration, where required external advice may be sought or the issue may be discussed with the Council's insurance advisors. The Head of Governance, has regular 1-2-1 sessions with the Council's Monitoring Officer to inform of any claims and the action taken.
6. Have there been any report from other regulatory bodies, such as HM Revenues and Customs which indicate non-compliance?	None

# Related Parties

## Issue

### Matters in relation to Related Parties

West Midlands Pension Fund are required to disclose transactions with entities/individuals that would be classed as related parties. These may include:

- entities that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by West Midlands Pension Fund;
- associates;
- joint ventures;
- an entity that has an interest in the authority that gives it significant influence over the Pension Fund;
- key management personnel, and close members of the family of key management personnel, and
- post-employment benefit plans (pension fund) for the benefit of employees of the Pension Fund, or of any entity that is a related party of the Pension Fund.

A disclosure is required if a transaction (or series of transactions) is material on either side, i.e. if a transaction is immaterial from the [type of body]'s perspective but material from a related party viewpoint then the Pension Fund must disclose it.

ISA (UK) 550 requires us to review your procedures for identifying related party transactions and obtain an understanding of the controls that you have established to identify such transactions. We will also carry out testing to ensure the related party transaction disclosures you make in the financial statements are complete and accurate.

## Related Parties

Question	Management response
<p>1. Have there been any changes in the related parties disclosed in West Midlands Pension Fund's 2020/21 financial statements?</p> <p>If so please summarise:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the nature of the relationship between these related parties and West Midlands Pension Fund</li> <li>• whether West Midlands Pension Fund has entered into or plans to enter into any transactions with these related parties</li> <li>• the type and purpose of these transactions</li> </ul>	<p>The Fund requires all pension committee members (including trade union observers) together with local pension board members to undertake an annual declaration of interest including the requirement to inform where an interest arises during the year.</p> <p>For governing body members, membership of the pension fund is not considered to be a disclosable interest.</p>
<p>2. What controls does West Midlands Pension Fund have in place to identify, account for and disclose related party transactions and relationships?</p>	<p>The Fund adheres to procurement rules and procedures in relation to the award of contracts and payments. The process requires suppliers to identify relationships with Council employees or Councillors.</p> <p>In addition, employee contracts require individuals to notify of any conflicts of interest which may arise in procurement. As outlined above, the Council's monitoring officer keeps a record of personal interests of relevant employees.</p>

## Related Parties

Question	Management response
3. What controls are in place to authorise and approve significant transactions and arrangements with related parties?	<p>The Fund has adopted contract procedure rules which require 2 signatories on supplier contracts over a set limit. Where contracts are in place an annual audit has been undertaken to monitor spend against approved amounts.</p> <p>The Fund has adopted authorisation processes including those to commit payments, these are kept under review.</p>
4. What controls are in place to authorise and approve significant transactions outside of the normal course of business?	<p>The Fund has adopted financial limits and contract procedure rules which require 2 signatories on contracts relating to significant transactions, preventing the approval of payments by one individual. Where contracts are in place an annual audit has been undertaken to monitor spend against approved amounts.</p> <p>Formal authorisation processes are in place to approve large payments and these are typically recorded through decision notices and/or minuted at senior management or sub committee meetings. Approvals required outside of this process are confirmed by email exchange between authorised persons.</p>

# Accounting estimates

## Issue

### Matters in relation to Related Accounting estimates

ISA (UK) 540 (Revised December 2018) requires auditors to understand and assess an entity's internal controls over accounting estimates, including:

- The nature and extent of oversight and governance over management's financial reporting process relevant to accounting estimates;
- How management identifies the need for and applies specialised skills or knowledge related to accounting estimates;
- How the entity's risk management process identifies and addresses risks relating to accounting estimates;
- The entity's information system as it relates to accounting estimates;
- The entity's control activities in relation to accounting estimates; and
- How management reviews the outcomes of previous accounting estimates.

As part of this process auditors also need to obtain an understanding of the role of those charged with governance, which is particularly important where the estimates have high estimation uncertainty, or require significant judgement.

Specifically do Pensions Committee members:

- Understand the characteristics of the methods and models used to make the accounting estimates and the risks related to them;
- Oversee management's process for making accounting estimates, including the use of models, and the monitoring activities undertaken by management; and
- Evaluate how management made the accounting estimates?

We would ask the Pensions Committee to satisfy itself that the arrangements for accounting estimates are adequate.

## Accounting Estimates - General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
1. What are the classes of transactions, events and conditions, that are significant to the financial statements that give rise to the need for, or changes in, accounting estimate and related disclosures?	<p>Private Equity and Infrastructure investment holdings are valued at fair value in accordance with relevant accounting standards and industry guidelines. These investments are not publicly listed and as such there is a degree of estimation involved in the valuation.</p> <p>Direct property is valued at fair value by external independent property valuation experts.</p>
2. How does the Pension Fund's risk management process identify and addresses risks relating to accounting estimates?	<p>The Fund's risk management process includes the creation and management of risk maps by individual heads of service, the head of finance is responsible for the financial risk map. The Pension Fund's Accounting Policies is disclosed in the annual report and accounts and covers areas of accounting estimates.</p>
3. How do management identify the methods, assumptions or source data, and the need for changes in them, in relation to key accounting estimates?	<p>The Fund regularly reviews appropriate guidance (CIPFA) and best practice in the assessment of methods and processes used together with any enhancements which support its accounting responsibilities.</p> <p>Accounting reports are presented on an annual basis to Senior Management with subject experts called where required.</p>
4. How do management review the outcomes of previous accounting estimates?	<p>Accounting estimates are made in line with IASs/IFRSs and Generally Acceptable Accounting Practices. When the actual year end external assessments are received management compares them to the respective historical valuation estimates. Variances are analysed with a view to improving the estimation process.</p>

## Accounting Estimates - General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
5. Were any changes made to the estimation processes in 2021/22 and, if so, what was the reason for these?	No
6. How do management identify the need for and apply specialised skills or knowledge related to accounting estimates?	The Fund's head of finance is also the Deputy S151 officer which requires relevant knowledge and experience to identify any needs. The Fund appoints specialist advisors where required.
7. How does the Pension Fund determine what control activities are needed for significant accounting estimates, including the controls at any service providers or management experts?	The Fund documents its methodology for accounting estimates with the accounting policies presented to pensions committee for approval each year in March. There is a routine review of specialist advisors who support in the accounting estimates (asset valuations in particular).

## Accounting Estimates - General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
8. How do management monitor the operation of control activities related to accounting estimates, including the key controls at any service providers or management experts?	In addition to the reporting to pensions committee, the Fund's statement of accounts are presented to the Council's Audit and Risk Committee before being signed off by the S151 officer.
9. What is the nature and extent of oversight and governance over management's financial reporting process relevant to accounting estimates, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Management's process for making significant accounting estimates</li><li>- The methods and models used</li><li>- The resultant accounting estimates included in the financial statements.</li></ul>	As outlined above, the Fund reports to senior managers, pensions committee and the council's audit and risk committee. The internal audit team include a relevant area of finance accounting on their internal audit plan each year.

## Accounting Estimates - General Enquiries of Management

Question	Management response
10. Are management aware of transactions, events, conditions (or changes in these) that may give rise to recognition or disclosure of significant accounting estimates that require significant judgement (other than those in Appendix A)?	Management is not aware of any such transactions, events or conditions.
11. Are the management arrangements for the accounting estimates, as detailed in Appendix A reasonable?	They are reasonable and proportionate.
12. How is the Pensions Committee provided with assurance that the arrangements for accounting estimates are adequate ?	Pensions Committee are assured via the annual external audit of the Pension Fund Statement of Accounts which is prepared using the arrangement for accounting estimates where appropriate.

## Appendix A Accounting Estimates

Estimate	Method / model used to make the estimate	Controls used to identify estimates	Whether Management have used an expert	Underlying assumptions: - Assessment of degree of uncertainty - Consideration of alternative estimates	Has there been a change in accounting method in year?
Pension Fund Liability	The administering authority engage the Actuary who provides the estimate of the pension liability.	Payroll data is provided to the Actuary.  Management reconcile this estimate of contributions to the actuals paid out in the year.	Scheme actuary	As disclosed in the actuary's report. Assumptions and illustrations of sensitivity to these are included to demonstrate where judgement is applied in relation to the rate at which inflation and pension benefits are projected to increase, mortality rates and expected returns on pension fund assets.	No
Private Equity	Private Equity investments are valued at fair value in accordance with British Venture Capital Association guidelines. These investments are not publicly listed and as such there is a degree of estimation involved in the valuation.	December valuation is received and cash flow adjustments are used to roll forward the valuation to 31 March as appropriate. Valuation is then compared to the year end capital statement to determine any significant fluctuations.	Custodian and Fund Manager Capital Statement	Asset values are adjusted for cashflows generated by the underlying assets, leading to distributions to or payments from the Fund.	No

## Appendix A Accounting Estimates (Continued)

Estimate	Method / model used to make the estimate	Controls used to identify estimates	Whether Management have used an expert	Underlying assumptions: - Assessment of degree of uncertainty - Consideration of alternative estimates	Has there been a change in accounting method in year?
Accruals	Finance team collate accruals of expenditure and income. Activity is accounted for in the financial year that it takes place, not when money is paid or received.	Review financial systems to identified where goods have been received or benefits accrued but not paid for. Requests of service managers to identify any other goods or services received or provided but not paid for.	No	Accruals for income and expenditure often based on known values. Where accruals are estimated the latest available information is used.	No
Contributions	If March values will not be readily available at the time of compiling the accounts then there maybe a degree of estimation involved in calculating month 12 contributions. Finance team would then estimate the month 12 contributions based on actual figures to the end of March 2022.	Management reconcile this estimate of contributions to the actuals received for month 12.	No	Monthly contributions are usually based on known values. Where month 12 figures are estimated the latest available information is used.	No
Property Valuations	Property is valued at fair value by property valuations experts.  If March values will not be readily available at the time of compiling the accounts then there maybe a degree of estimation involved in the valuation.	December valuation is received and cash flow adjustments are used to roll forward the valuation to 31 March as appropriate.  Valuation is then compared to the year end valuation to determine any significant fluctuations.	Property valuer		No

## Appendix A Accounting Estimates (Continued)

Estimate	Method / model used to make the estimate	Controls used to identify estimates	Whether Management have used an expert	Underlying assumptions: - Assessment of degree of uncertainty - Consideration of alternative estimates	Has there been a change in accounting method in year?
Provisions for liabilities	Accruals would made in the year end financial statements. No provisions are expected for 2021/22.	Not applicable.	No	Not applicable	No
Non Adjusting events – events after the balance sheet date	Reasonable estimates will be used to assess significant post balance sheet events unless actual numbers become available between year end and finalisation of the accounts for audit purposes.	Review financial systems to assess whether significant financial transactions or adjustments to valuations have taken place post the year end.	No		No

## Appendix A Accounting Estimates

Estimate [Examples]	Method / model used to make the estimate	Controls used to identify estimates	Whether Management have used an expert	Underlying assumptions: - Assessment of degree of uncertainty - Consideration of alternative estimates	Has there been a change in accounting method in year?
Valuation of defined benefit net pension fund liabilities	Actuarially assessed at the triennial valuations and annual IAS 19 valuations.	Reliance is placed on the work of experts.	Yes	As disclosed in the actuary's report. Assumptions and illustrations of sensitivity to these are included to demonstrate where judgement is applied in relation to the rate at which inflation and pension benefits are projected to increase, mortality rates and expected returns on pension fund assets.	No
Level 2 investments	Fair valuation of assets in line with accounting standards, GAAP and industry practice.	Reliance on the work of experts including independent auditor.	Investment Manager	Not applicable	No
Level 3 investments	Fair valuation of assets in line with accounting standards, GAAP and industry practice.	Reliance on the work of experts.	Investment Manager	Not applicable	No
Fair value estimates	Assets and liabilities are recorded at fair values in line with relevant IFRSs	As above	Yes, where applicable	Not applicable	No



---

[grantthornton.co.uk](https://www.grantthornton.co.uk)

© 2021 Grant Thornton UK LLP

'Grant Thornton' refers to the brand under which the Grant Thornton member firms provide assurance, tax and advisory services to their clients and/or refers to one or more member firms, as the context requires. Grant Thornton UK LLP is a member firm of Grant Thornton International Ltd (GTIL). GTIL and the member firms are not a worldwide partnership. GTIL and each member firm is a separate legal entity. Services are delivered by the member firms. GTIL does not provide services to clients. GTIL and its member firms are not agents of, and do not obligate, one another and are not liable for one another's acts or omissions.